



Maths

Addition and Subtraction

Need a coherently planned sequence of lessons to complement this resource?



Subtract Two 2-Digit Numbers, Crossing Ten



Aim

- To subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing 10.

Success Criteria

- I can use number facts to subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing 10.
- I can use part-whole models to subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing 10.
- I can use number lines to subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing 10.

Remember It

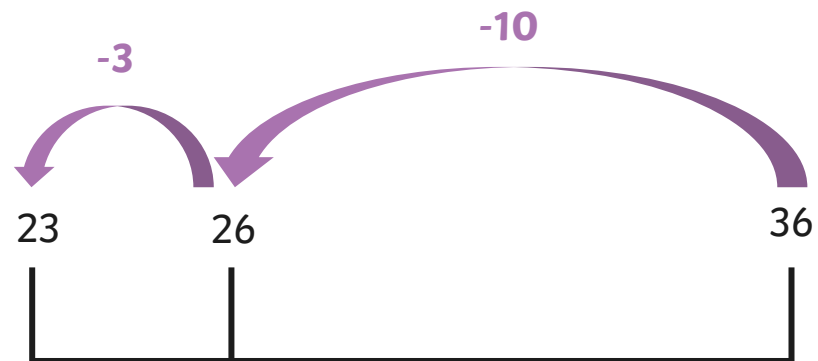


Do you remember how to use number lines to subtract two 2-digit numbers?

You can start by subtracting the tens like this.



$$36 - 13 = 23$$

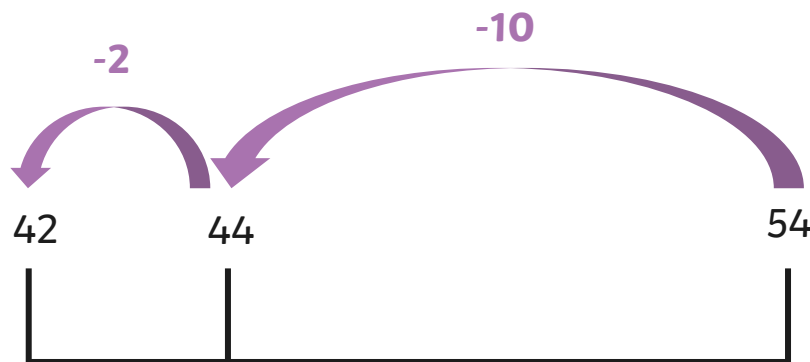


Remember It



Draw a number line on your whiteboard.
Use it to subtract these two 2-digit numbers.

$$54 - 12 = 42$$



Can you solve this by
subtracting the tens first?



Remember It

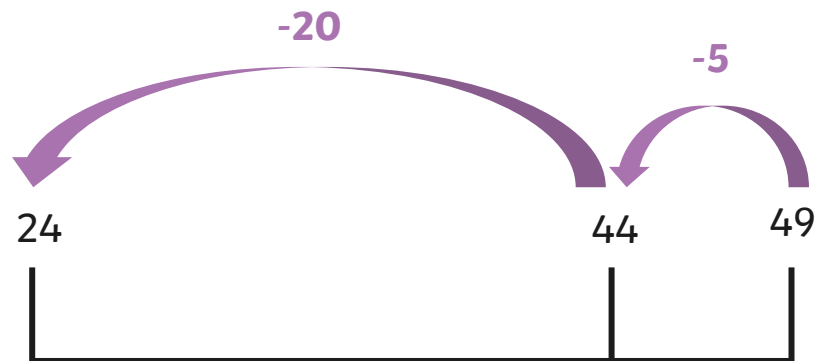


Here's another way to use number lines to subtract two 2-digit numbers.

We can subtract the ones first.



$$49 - 25 = 24$$

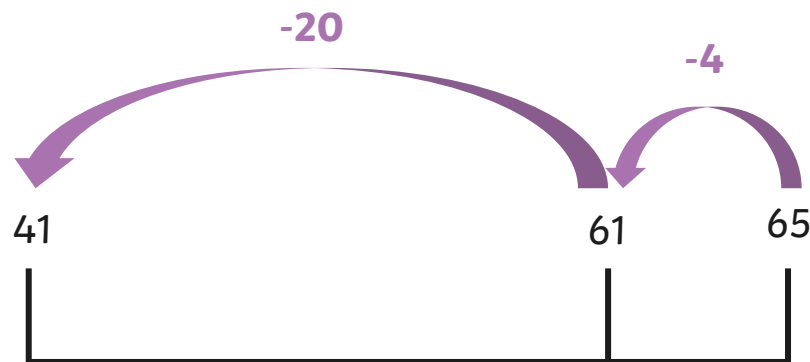


Remember It



Draw a number line on your whiteboard.
Use it to subtract these two 2-digit numbers.

$$65 - 24 = 41$$



Can you solve this by
subtracting the ones first?



Remember It



Draw a number line on your whiteboard.
Use it to subtract these two 2-digit numbers.

You can choose to subtract
the ones or the tens first.



$$96 - 12 = 84$$

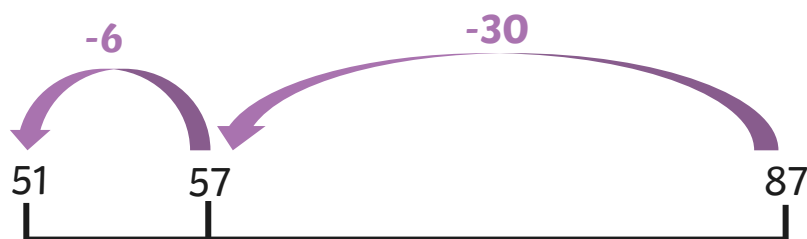


Remember It



Draw a number line on your whiteboard.
Use it to subtract these two 2-digit numbers.

$$87 - 36 = 51$$



You can choose to subtract
the ones or the tens first.



Jump-Back Jill



Do you remember Jump-Back Jill?



I can help you to subtract numbers when they cross ten.

She does amazing backflips along the number line!

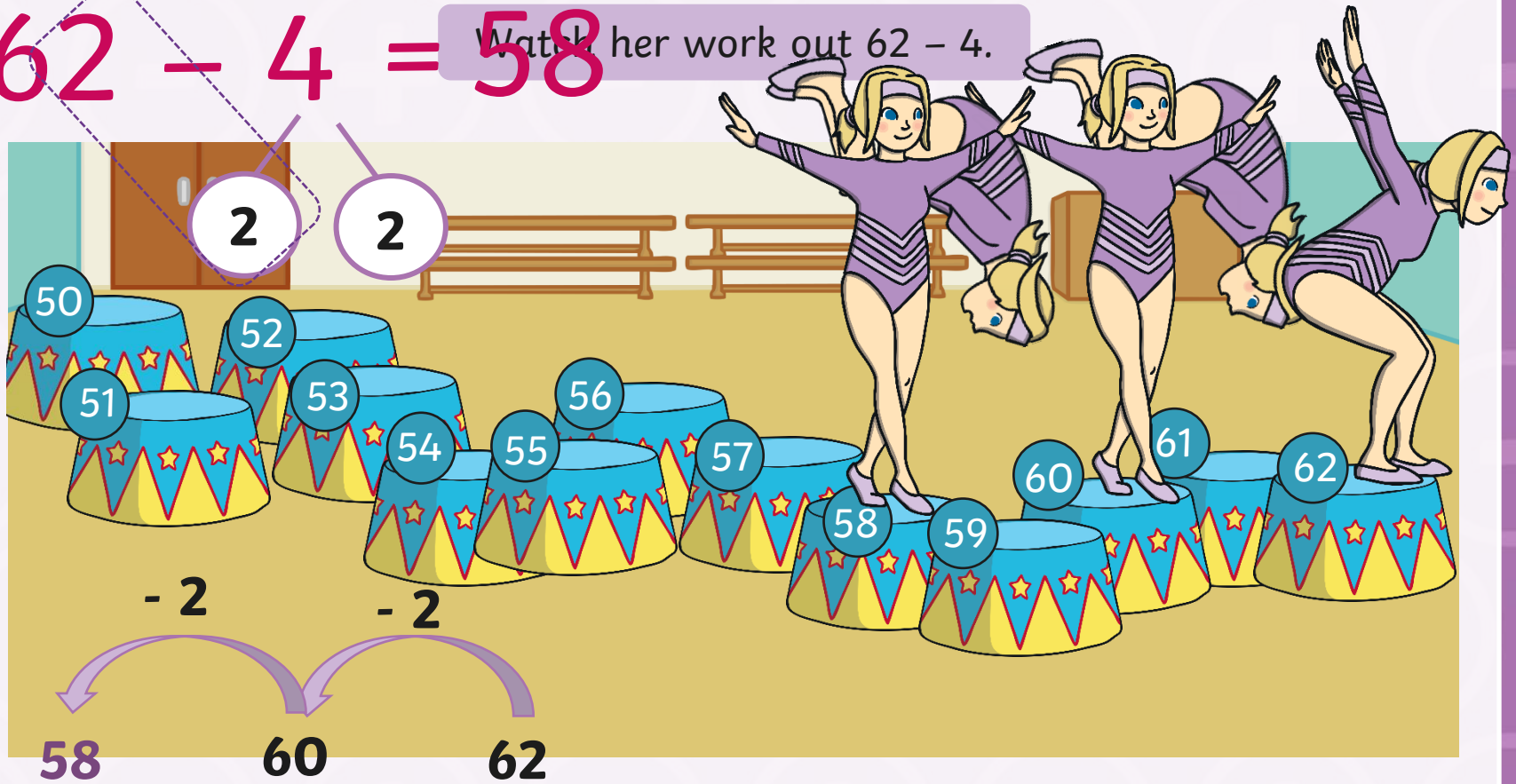
Jump-Back Jill



Jill jumped back to the nearest ten, then subtracted the rest of the ones.

$$62 - 4 = 58$$

Watch her work out $62 - 4$.



Jump-Back Jill



Where will Jill land?

$$34 - 7 = 27$$

4

3



27



30



34

- 3

- 4

Jump-Back Jill

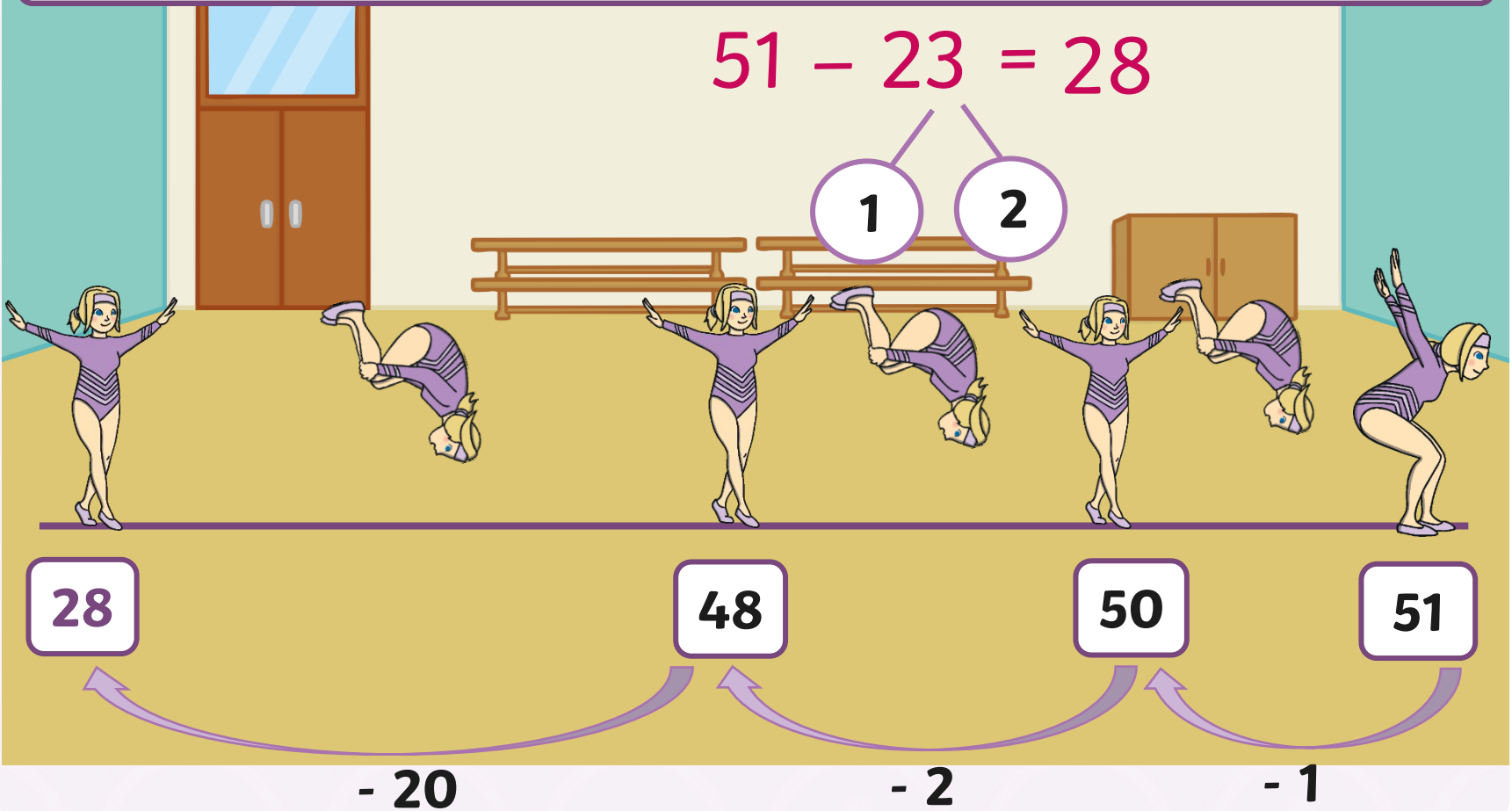


Where will Jill land?

$$51 - 23 = 28$$

1

2



28

48

50

51

- 20

- 2

- 1

Jump-Back Jill

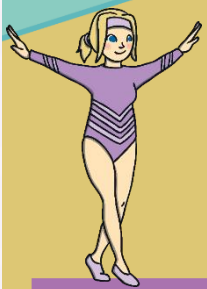


Where will she land?

$$51 - 23 = 28$$

1

2



28



30



31



51

- 2

- 1

- 20

Jumping Further



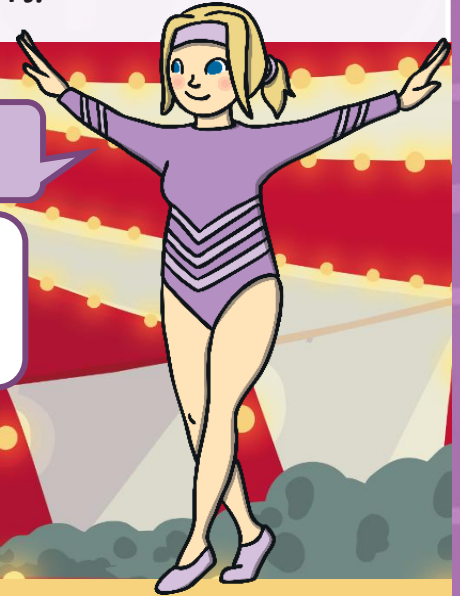
Use a number line to solve this calculation.

You can choose to subtract the ones or the tens first.

$$43 - 24 = 19$$

3

1



Jumping Further

Let's try one more.

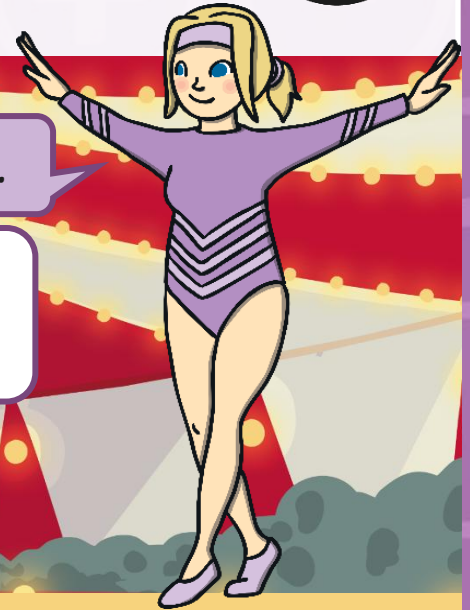


You can choose to subtract the ones or the tens first.

$$65 - 37 = 28$$

5

2



Activity Sheet



Subtract Two 2-Digit Numbers Crossing 10

I can subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing ten.



Help Jill solve these calculations.

Subtract the ones first.

Jump back to the nearest ten then subtract the rest of the ones.

$25 - 13 = \square$

$32 - 14 = \square$

Now try subtracting the tens first.

$43 - 26 = \square$

$51 - 23 = \square$

Will you choose to subtract the tens or the ones first?

$41 - 25 = \square$

Two 2-Digit Numbers Crossing 10

Two 2-digit numbers crossing ten.



Help Jill solve these calculations.

Subtract the ones first.

Jump back to the nearest ten then subtract the rest of the ones.

$\square - \square = \square$

$\square - \square = \square$

Now try subtracting the tens first.

$\square - \square = \square$

$\square - \square = \square$

Will you choose to subtract the tens or the ones first?

$\square - \square = \square$

Two 2-Digit Numbers Crossing 10

Two 2-digit numbers crossing ten.



Help Jill solve these calculations.

Subtract the ones first.

Jump back to the nearest ten then subtract the rest of the ones.

$\square - \square = \square$

$\square - \square = \square$

Now try subtracting the tens first.

$\square - \square = \square$

$\square - \square = \square$

Will you choose to subtract the tens or the ones first?

$\square - \square = \square$

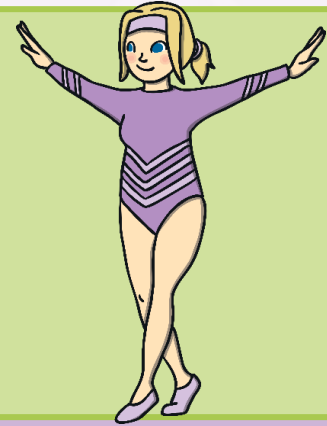
Jill's Challenge



Jill is working out where she would land if she jumped back 17.

Which strategy will you use?

$$73 - 17 = 56$$



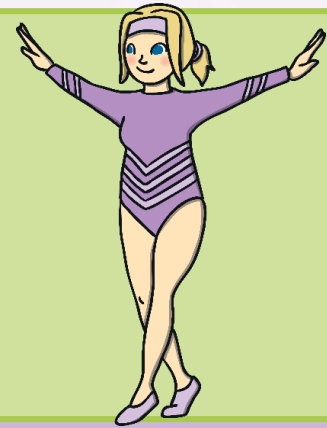
Jill's Challenge



Jill is working out where she would land if she jumped back 27.

Which strategy will you use?

$$73 - 27 = 46$$



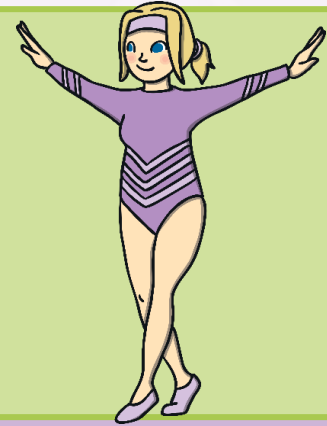
Jill's Challenge



Jill is working out where she would land if she jumped back 37.

Which strategy will you use?

$$73 - 37 = 36$$



Jill's Challenge



What would come next?

$$73 - 17 = 56$$

$$73 - 27 = 46$$

$$73 - 37 = 36$$

$$73 - 47 = 26$$

$$73 - 57 = 16$$

$$73 - 67 = 6$$



Jill's Challenge



Can you solve the calculation and continue the pattern?

$$61 - 12 =$$

$$61 -$$

$$61 - 32 = 29$$

$$61 - 42 = 19$$

$$61 - 52 = 9$$



Aim



- To subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing 10.

Success Criteria

- I can use number facts to subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing 10.
- I can use part-whole models to subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing 10.
- I can use number lines to subtract two 2-digit numbers crossing 10.

